



What Does the Judicial Branch Do? - Quiz

To view the article that this quiz is based on, please go to: <https://constitutionus.com/us-naturalization-test/what-does-the-judicial-branch-do/>

Q1. What does the judicial branch do?

- A. Makes laws
- B. Enforces laws
- C. Reviews laws
- D. Creates laws

Q2. Which court is the lowest in the judicial branch?

- A. Supreme Court
- B. Circuit Court
- C. District Court
- D. State Court

Q3. What is judicial review?

- A. The process of creating new laws
- B. The process of enforcing laws
- C. The process of reviewing laws for constitutionality
- D. The process of electing judges

Q4. How many justices are on the Supreme Court?

- A. 6
- B. 9
- C. 12
- D. 15

Q5. Which branch of government can impeach a Supreme Court justice?

- A. Executive Branch
- B. Judicial Branch
- C. Legislative Branch
- D. Department of Justice

Q6. What is the main responsibility of the Supreme Court?

- A. Determining guilt or innocence in trials
- B. Hearing constitutional cases and disputes on law interpretation
- C. Enforcing federal laws
- D. Creating new laws

Q7. Is the Department of Justice part of the judicial branch?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Only during emergencies
- D. Only for certain cases

Q8. Who appoints Supreme Court justices?

- A. The Senate
- B. The President
- C. The House of Representatives
- D. The Attorney General

Q9. Can Supreme Court decisions be appealed?

- A. Yes, to a higher court
- B. No, they are final
- C. Only if the President approves
- D. Only in certain states

Q10. What is the purpose of the system of checks and balances?

- A. To make the judicial branch the most powerful
- B. To prevent any single branch from becoming too powerful
- C. To speed up the lawmaking process
- D. To reduce the number of laws

Answer Key

1. Q1: C
2. Q2: C
3. Q3: C
4. Q4: B
5. Q5: C
6. Q6: B
7. Q7: B
8. Q8: B
9. Q9: B
10. Q10: B